
Chart IV

Access to Minors: Vending Machine Ordinances

Chart IV lists local ordinances limiting the use of tobacco vending machines. There are 161 communities listed. All listed ordinances restrict placement of tobacco vending machines. In general, such ordinances apply to all tobacco products, including cigarettes and smokeless tobacco.

Year Enacted: The first column lists the year of enactment of each vending machine ordinance.

Total Ban: A "yes" in the second column indicates an ordinance that completely eliminates tobacco vending machines, without exception.

Bars Exempted: A "yes" in the "Bars Exempted" column indicates that tobacco vending machines are permitted in bars and other facilities from which minors are excluded by law. In some cases, ordinances mandate that vending machines, although permitted in bars, must be placed a specified distance from doorways, typically 25 feet, to discourage purchases of tobacco products by young people.

Locking Devices: A "yes" in the "Locking Devices" column indicates that tobacco vending machines are permitted but must be equipped with a mechanical device intended to be controlled by an employee. Such devices have generally been found ineffective against sales of tobacco products to children.

Tokens: A "yes" in the last column indicates that vending machines are permitted if they operate on tokens rather than cash. As with over-the-counter sales of tobacco products, tokens may not be sold to minors.

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State City or County	Year Enacted	Total Ban	Bars Exempted	Locking Devices	Tokens
ARIZONA					
Cottonwood	1992	No	Yes	No	No
CALIFORNIA					
Alameda County	1991	No	Yes	Yes	No
Albany	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Amador County	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Atascadero	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Berkeley	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Capitola	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Clayton	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Contra Costa County	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Cupertino	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Davis	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Duarte	1989	No	Yes	No	No
El Cerrito	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Escondido	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Fairfield	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Hercules	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Hesperia	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Lafayette	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Laguna Beach	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Larkspur	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Loma Linda	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Los Gatos	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Manteca	1976	No	Yes	No	No
Novato	1992	No	Yes	No	No

State City or County	Year Enacted	Total Ban	Bars Exempted	Locking Devices	Tokens
CALIFORNIA					
Oakland	1992	No	Yes	Yes	No
Orinda	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Palo Alto	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Paradise	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Petaluma	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Pinole	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Plymouth	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Rancho Mirage	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Sacramento	1991	Yes	No	No	No
San Francisco	1991	No	Yes	No	No
San Jose	1992	No	Yes	No	No
San Luis Obispo	1992	Yes	No	No	No
San Luis Obispo County	1991	Yes	No	No	No
San Marcos	1977	No	Yes	No	No
San Mateo County	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Santa Cruz	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Santa Cruz County	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Santa Monica	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Santa Rosa	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Scotts Valley	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Seaside	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Sebastopol	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Siskiyou County	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Solana Beach	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Solano County	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Vacaville	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Vallejo	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Walnut Creek	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Watsonville	1991	Yes	No	No	No
West Hollywood	1992	No	Yes	No	No
West Sacramento	1991	No	Yes	No	No

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CALIFORNIA					
Whittier	1991	No	Yes	No	No
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
Washington	1990	No	Yes	No	No
ILLINOIS					
Buffalo Grove	1990	No	Yes	Yes	No
Charleston	1990	No	Yes	Yes	No
Chicago	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Elk Grove Village	1991	No	Yes	Yes	No
Elmhurst	1990	No	Yes	Yes	No
Woodridge	1989	No	Yes	Yes	No
LOUISIANA					
Iowa	1990	Yes	No	No	No
MAINE					
Orono	1990	Yes	No	No	No
MARYLAND					
Bowie	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Takoma Park	1990	No	Yes	No	No
MASSACHUSETTS					
Barre	1991	No	No	Yes	No
Brookline	1991	No	Yes	Yes	No
Cambridge	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Chelmsford	1991	No	Yes	Yes	No
Dennis	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Framingham	1984	No	No	Yes	No
Lee	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Lenox	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Leominster	1989	No	Yes	No	No
Millis	1991	No	Yes	Yes	No

State City or County	Year Enacted	Total Ban	Bars Exempted	Locking Devices	Tokens
MASSACHUSETTS					
Needham	1991	No	No	Yes	No
Plymouth	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Provincetown	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Somerville	1992	No	No	Yes	No
Stockbridge	1992	Yes	No	No	No
MICHIGAN					
Ann Arbor	1990	Yes	No	No	No
East Lansing	1991	No	Yes	Yes	No
Flushing	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Ingham County	1992	No	Yes	Yes	No
Marquette County	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Rochester Hills	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Sterling Heights	1991	No	Yes	No	No
MINNESOTA					
Anoka	1989	No	Yes	No	No
Austin	1991	No	Yes	No	Yes
Big Lake	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Blaine	1989	No	Yes	No	No
Bloomington	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Brooklyn Center	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Brooklyn Park	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Cannon Falls	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Champlin	1989	No	Yes	No	No
Chanhassen	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Cokato	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Coon Rapids	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Deer River	1989	No	Yes	No	No
Delano	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Duluth	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Edina	1992	Yes	No	No	No
Falcon Heights	1991	Yes	No	No	No

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State City or County	Year Enacted	Total Ban	Bars Exempted	Locking Devices	Tokens
MINNESOTA					
Golden Valley	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Hutchinson	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Jackson	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Kenyon	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Milaca	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Minneapolis	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Minnetonka	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Mora	1990	Yes	No	No	No
New Brighton	1989	No	Yes	No	No
Northfield	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Owatonna	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Preston	1988	Yes	No	No	No
Red Wing	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Redwood Falls	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Richfield	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Roseville	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Sartell	1990	Yes	No	No	No
Shoreview	1991	No	Yes	No	No
St. Cloud	1990	Yes	No	No	No
St. Louis Park	1990	Yes	No	No	No
St. Paul	1990	No	No	Yes	Yes
Waconia	1989	Yes	No	No	No
West St. Paul	1990	No	Yes	No	No
White Bear Lake	1989	Yes	No	No	No
Worthington	1990	No	Yes	No	No
NEW JERSEY					
Bernards Township	1991	No	Yes	No	No
NEW MEXICO					
Albuquerque	1991	No	Yes	No	No

State City or County	Year Enacted	Total Ban	Bars Exempted	Locking Devices	Tokens
NEW YORK					
Buffalo	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Great Neck Plaza	1991	Yes	No	No	No
New York City	1991	No	Yes	No	No
NORTH CAROLINA					
Raleigh	1992	No	Yes	No	No
NORTH DAKOTA					
Bismarck	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Grand Forks	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Jamestown	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Mandan	1992	No	Yes	No	No
Valley City	1992	No	Yes	No	No
PENNSYLVANIA					
Allentown	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Bethlehem	1990	No	Yes	No	No
Easttown	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Haverford	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Pittsburgh	1990	No	Yes	No	Yes
Radnor	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Tredyffrin	1991	Yes	No	No	No
Uwchlan Township	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Warrington Township	1991	Yes	No	No	No
West Goshen Township	1991	No	Yes	No	No
TEXAS					
Houston	1991	No	Yes	No	No
WASHINGTON					
Everett	1990	No	Yes	No	No
King County	1988	No	Yes	No	No
Lynnwood	1989	No	Yes	Yes	No
Mountlake Terrace	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Seattle	1991	No	Yes	No	No

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WASHINGTON					
· Snohomish County	1991	No	Yes	No	No
Vancouver	1989	No	Yes	No	No
WYOMING					
Gillette	1991	No	Yes	No	No

Total number of vending machine ordinances: **161**

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